GENERAL NOTES

SEE CROSS SECTIONS FOR SPECIAL DITCHES AND BACKSLOPES.

THE REMOVAL OF BITUMINOUS SURFACING NOT ON A RIGID TYPE BASE REMOVED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BASE SHALL BE REMOVED AS EARTH EXCAVATION. THE REMOVAL OF BITUMINOUS SURFACING ON A RIGID TYPE BASE REMOVED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BASE SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR PAVEMENT REMOVAL OF THE TYPE SPECIFIED.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT 32,700 CUBIC YARDS OF EARTH WILL BE HAULED TO THE JOB FROM OUTSIDE THE PROJECT LIMITS. A SHRINKAGE FACTOR OF 25 % HAS BEEN USED.

ALL BORROW/WASTE/USE SITES MUST BE APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT PRIOR TO REMOVING ANY MATERIAL FROM THE PROJECT OR INITIATING ANY EARTHMOVING ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING TEMPORARY STOCKPILING OUTSIDE THE LIMITS OF CONSTRUCTION.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SEED ALL DISTURBED AREAS WITHIN THE PROJECT LIMITS. SEEDING CLASS 4 OR 2A SHALL BE USED, EXCEPT IN FRONT OF PROPERTIES WHERE THE GRASS WILL BE MOWED, THEN USE SEEDING, CLASS 1. CLASS 2A SHALL BE USED ON FRONT SLOPES AND DITCH BOTTOMS. CLASS 4 SHALL BE USED BEHIND TYPE A GUTTER, ON ALL BACKSLOPES AND AREAS BEHIND THE BACKSLOPE, AND BEYOND THE TOE OF FRONT SLOPE ON FILL SECTIONS WITHOUT DITCHES.

PREVIOUSLY PUGMILLED STOCKPILES OF TYPE A OLDER THAN 1 MONTH WILL NOT BE APPROVED FOR USE UNTIL A MOISTURE CHECK IS RUN TO VERIFY MOISTURE CONTENT. MATERIAL SHIPPED TO PROJECTS WITHOUT BEING TESTED WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED

PLACEMENT AND COMPACTION OF THE BACKFILL FOR PROPOSED ACROSS ROAD CULVERTS AND EXISTING ACROSS ROAD CULVERTS THAT ARE REMOVED SHALL CONFORM TO SECTION 502.10 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, EXCEPT THAT THE MATERIAL SHALL CONFORM TO ARTICLE 208.02 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, AND SHALL BE COMPACTED TO A MINIMUM OF 95% OF THE STANDARD LABORATORY DENSITY. ANY MATERIAL CONFORMING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ARTICLE 1003.04 OR 1004.05 WHICH HAS BEEN EXCAVATED FROM THE TRENCHES SHALL BE USED FOR BACKFILLING THE TRENCHES. THE ENTIRE EXCAVATION, WITHIN 2 FEET OUTSIDE OF EACH SHOULDER, SHALL BE BACKFILLED WITH TRENCH BACKFILL MATERIAL TO THE BOTTOM OF THE PROPOSED SUBGRADE. THIS TRENCH BACKFILL MATERIAL WILL NOT BE MEASURED FOR PAYMENT, BUT SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR THE CLASS OF CONCRETE INVOLVED OR OTHER UNIT PRICE ITEM OF THE WORK FOR WHICH IT IS

THE SUBGRADE ON THIS PROJECT, EXCLUSIVE OF ROCK CUT AREAS IS SCHEDULED TO BE IMPROVED TO A 12" DEPTH ACCORDING TO MECHANISTIC PAVEMENT DESIGN. THE AREAS SCHEDULED TO BE IMPROVED TO A DEPTH GREATER THAN 12" ARE ESTIMATED BASED ON THE ORIGINAL GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION. THE SUBGRADE SHALL BE PROCESSED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 301.03 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS BEFORE THE ENGINEER SHALL DETERMINE THE LIMITS AND THE ADDITIONAL THICKNESS OF IMPROVEMENT REQUIRED, IF ANY. ANY ADDITIONAL UNDERCUTTING REQUIRED AFTER THIS EVALUATION SHALL BE PAID FOR AS EARTH EXCAVATION.

EXCEPT FOR THE TOP 75 MM (3"), ALL AGGREGATE BASES AND SUBBASES 300 MM (12") IN THICKNESS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF AGGREGATE GRADATION CA-2. IF THE SPECIFIED THICKNESS EXCEEDS 300 MM (12"), THE BASES OR SUBBASES SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF TOPSIZE 150 MM (6") BREAKER-RUN CRUSHED STONE WITH 70% TO 90% BY WEIGHT, PASSING THE 4 SIEVE AND 15% TO 40% BY WEIGHT, PASSING THE 50 MM (2") SIZE SIEVE, EXCEPT FOR THE TOP 75 MM (3"). THE BREAKER-RUN CRUSHED STONE SHALL BE REASONABLY UNIFORMLY GRADED FROM COARSE TO FINE AND BE TAKEN FROM A QUARRY LEDGE CAPABLE OF PRODUCING CLASS "D" QUALITY AGGREGATE. THE TOP 75 MM (3") SHALL BE GRADATION CA-6 OR CA 10 REGARDLESS OF THICKNESS. THE WATER NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE COMPACTION IN ALL BUT THE TOP 75 MM (3") LAYER MAY BE ADDED AFTER THE SUBBASE OR BASE COURSE IS PLACED ON THE GRADE.

ALL EMBANKMENT CONSTRUCTED OF COHESIVE SOIL SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH NOT MORE THAN 110% OF OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT, DETERMINED BY THE STANDARD PROCTOR TEST. COHESIVE SOIL SHALL BE DEFINED AS ANY SOIL WHICH CONTAINS GREATER THAN 10% PARTICLES BY WEIGHT PASSING THE 75 UM (*200 SIEVE). THE 110% OF OPTIMUM MOISTURE LIMIT MAY BE WAIVED IN FREE-DRAINING GRANULAR MATERIAL WHEN APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

WHEN LAYING OUT FOR PATCHING, THE MINIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN NEW PATCHES (SAW CUT TO SAW CUT) SHALL BE 4.6 M (15 FEET). WHEN PATCH SPACING IS LESS THAN 4.6 M (15 FEET), THE PAVEMENT BETWEEN PATCHES SHALL ALSO BE REMOVED AND REPLACED.

THE EXISTING HOT-MIX ASPHALT ON PRIVATE AND COMMERCIAL ENTRANCES SHALL BE BLADED OFF OR MILLED AND DISPOSED OF OUTSIDE THE PROJECT LIMITS. THE COST OF THE BLADING, MILLING, ROLLING, AND DISPOSAL IS INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR INCIDENTAL HOT-MIX ASPHALT SURFACING.

THE FOLLOWING MIXTURE REQUIREMENTS ARE APPLICABLE FOR THIS PROJECT:

HOT-MIX ASPHALT MIXTURE REQUIREMENTS									
MIXTURE USES	SURFACE COURSE,	SURFACE COURSE,	LEVEL BINDER	SHOULDER	BINDER	BINDER COURSE			
	LANE	SHOULDER		воттом	OVER PATCHES	LANE			
PG	PG 64-22	PG 58-22	PG 64-22	PG 58-22	PG 64-22	64-22			
DESIGN AIR VOIDS	4.0%	3.0%	4.0%	2.0%	4.0%	4.0%			
MIXTURE COMPOSITION	IL-9.5 OR 12.5	IL-9.5 OR 12.5	IL-9.5	BAM	IL-19.0	IL-19.0			
(GRADATION MIXTURE)									
FRICTION AGGREGATE	MIX D	MIXC							
20 YEAR ESAL	4.7		4.7		4.7	4.7			

THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE REQUIRED TO FURNISH 140 MM (5 1/2 ") HIGH BRASS STENCILS AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER AND INSTALL STATIONING AT 250' INTERVALS. STATIONING SHALL BE PLACED ON BOTH LANES OF 2-LANE HIGHWAYS AND ON THE OUTSIDE LANES IN BOTH DIRECTIONS ON 4-LANE HIGHWAYS. THE STATIONS SHALL BE PLACED 150 MM (6") INSIDE THE PAVEMENT MARKING EDGE SO THEY CAN BE READ FROM THE SHOULDER. THIS WORK WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF THE

THE AREA TO BE PRIMED SHALL BE LIMITED TO THAT WHICH CAN BE COVERED WITH HMA THE SAME DAY, UNLESS OTHERWISE PERMITTED BY THE ENGINEER.

REFLECTIVE CRACK CONTROL SHALL BE PLACED ON THE EXISTING SURFACE PRIOR TO ANY RESURFACING, UNLESS PAVEMENT IS MILLED THEN IT WILL BE PLACED ON THE BINDER COURSE.

ON FULL DEPTH PAVEMENT, SHOULDER WIDTHS OF 1.8 M (6 FT.) OR LESS MAY BE PLACED, AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ADJACENT TRAFFIC LANE FOR BOTH THE BINDER AND SURFACE COURSES, PROVIDED THE CROSS SLOPE OF BOTH THE PAVEMENT AND SHOULDER CAN BE SATISFACTORILY OBTAINED. THE SHOULDER WILL BE PAID FOR AT THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE PER SQUARE METER (SQUARE YARD) FOR HOT-MIX ASPHALT SHOULDERS OF THE THICKNESS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS.

THE NEW NUMBER FOR THIS STRUCTURE WILL BE 089-0077.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT FOUR COPIES OF THE REQUIRED SHOP DRAWINGS FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL TO THE BUREAU OF BRIDGES AND STRUCTURES, 2300 SOUTH DIRKSEN PARKWAY, SPRINGFIELD, IL 62764. AFTER APPROVAL OF INITIAL SUBMITTAL, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT ONE SET OF SHOP DRAWINGS TO DAVE LIPPERT, ENGINEER OF MATERIALS, 126 EAST ASH STREET, SPRINGFIELD, IL 62706, AND EIGHT (8) SETS OF SHOP DRAWINGS TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO:

DISTRICT 2 DISTRICT ENGINEER (1)
FABRICATOR (1)
CONTRACTOR (2)
RESIDENT ENGINEER (2)
DISTRICT 2 BUREAU OF MATERIALS (2)

THE REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF TEMPORARY SHEET PILING WILL REQUIRE 4 TO 6 WEEKS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SCHEDULE HIS WORK ACCORDINGLY.

THE ADDITIONAL THICKNESS OF PROPOSED PAVEMENT REQUIRED TO MATCH THE BRIDGE APPROACH PAVEMENT, SHOWN IN STANDARD 420401, SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF THE PROPOSED PAVEMENT AND NOT PAID FOR SEPARATELY.

AT BRIDGE EXPANSION JOINTS, IF TEMPORARY EXPANSION JOINT BULKHEADS ARE ATTACHED TO ADJACENT DECK SLABS OR ABUTMENTS FOR SUPPORT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CUT THE ATTACHMENTS AS SOON AS THE CONCRETE HAS SET TO PREVENT JOINT DAMAGE DUE TO HORIZONTAL CONTRACTION OR EXPANSION.

THE CURB IS REQUIRED ON THE BRIDGE APPROACH PAVEMENT AS SHOWN ON THE DETAIL.

REFLECTOR MARKERS TYPE B SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE TOP OF BRIDGE PARAPET WALLS. THE MARKERS SHALL BE ACCORDING TO STANDARD 635011 AND THE COLOR AND SPACING ACCORDING TO STANDARD 635006, EXCEPT THE MINIMUM IS 2 PER SIDE.

BOX CULVERTS THAT ARE STAGE CONSTRUCTED AND UNDERCUT BY MORE THAN 600 MM (2 FEET) SHALL HAVE LEAN CONCRETE PLACED ON THE ROCK FILL AT THE STAGE LINE. THE CONCRETE SHALL RETAIN THE ROCK FILL UNTIL THE SECOND STAGE ROCK FILL IS PLACED. THIS WORK WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE PAY ITEM FOR THE TYPE OF ROCK FILL USED.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE ALL ENTRANCE CULVERTS IN CONDITION FOR REUSE WHICH ARE NOT TO BE LEFT IN PLACE. THEY SHALL BE CLEANED AND STORED ALONG THE RIGHT OF WAY AS DIRECTED. IN NO CASE SHALL THEY BE ROUGHLY HANDLED OR SHOVED BY HEAVY MACHINERY. UNUSABLE MATERIAL SHALL BE DISPOSED OF BY THE CONTRACTOR AT HIS EXPENSE. COST OF THE WORK TO BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR CULVERT REMOVAL.

THE PROPOSED PIPES FOR ENTRANCES AND SIDE ROADS SHALL BE PLACED IN LINE WITH THE EXISTING OR PROPOSED DITCH LINE.

CONNECTING BANDS FOR CORRUGATED METAL PIPES SHALL BE METAL AND SHALL BE COATED WITH THE SAME MATERIAL AS THE PIPE SECTIONS. THE CONNECTING BANDS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 18" WIDE.

IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT SEVERAL MAILBOXES WILL REQUIRE RELOCATION TO THE APPROACH SIDE OF THE ENTRANCES. WHEN THIS IS DONE, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE REQUIRED TO MOUNT THE MAILBOX ON A 100 MM X 100 M (4" X 4") WOOD POST 1 M (40 INCHES) ABOVE THE SHOULDER SURFACE AND EXTENDING TO A MINIMUM OF 0.6 M (24 INCHES) INTO THE EMBANKMENT. THIS WORK SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR THE EARTH EXCAVATION. THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED MAILBOXES TO BE RELOCATED.

IF, DURING THE GRINDING OR RESURFACING OPERATIONS, THE EXISTING MAILBOXES BECOME A HINDRANCE, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE REQUIRED TO CAREFULLY REMOVE AND REINSTALL THE MAILBOXES AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. THIS WORK SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR THE INCIDENTAL HOT MIX ASPHALT SUBFACING.

THE COST OF MAKING SEWER CONNECTIONS TO EXISTING DRAINAGE STRUCTURES SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS CONTRACT UNIT PRICES FOR STORM SEWER.

THE COST OF REMOVING EXISTING STORM SEWER DURING THE INSTALLATION OF NEW STORM SEWERS SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR THE STORM SEWER BEING INSTALLED.

WHERE FIELD TILE IS ENCOUNTERED, STORM SEWER OR PIPE DRAIN WILL BE USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 611. THE MINIMUM SIZE FOR REPLACEMENT WILL BE 150 MM (6") FOR PIPE DRAINS AND 200 MM (8") FOR STORM SEWER, BUT THE SIZE MUST BE AT LEAST 50 MM (2") LARGER THAN THE ADJOINING TILE. A FIELD TILE JUNCTION VAULT WILL BE CONSTRUCTED AT THE RIGHT OF WAY TO CONNECT THE TILE AND STORM SEWER.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUPPLY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TYPE OF STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARDRAIL TERMINAL TYPE I SPECIAL (TANGENT) OR STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARDRAIL TERMINAL TYPE I SPECIAL (FLARED).

ONE 16D GALVANIZED NAIL SHALL BE USED TO TOE NAIL THE WOOD BLOCK OUT TO THE WOOD POST ON ALL TRAFFIC BARRIER TERMINAL TYPE I SPECIALS.

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